User Study Questionnaire

11th February 2021

Before continuing with the questionnaire, please fill in the session id from the top right of your WebCorC application. The id can be copied by clicking on it if you have not stored it elsewhere in beforehand.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Session-ID** | 37F04BFFBE3C81972B216EFEF92979C3 |

**General Information**

The questionnaire is set up in three sections:

* The first section will assess your programming experience.
* The second section will assess your user experience with WebCorC.
* The third section will contain some closed and open questions to WebCorC & KeY.

The questionnaire will mostly have a tabular format. You might not always have the answer directly in your mind. This is not a problem, try to stick to your first/intuitive impression if possible and fill **every** answer out. Especially the user experience questionnaire will have many different evaluation items, where you might feel like answering similar questions again. This is intended and part of a scientific evaluation approach, so please try to answer all of the items and especially honestly. There will be no right or wrong.

**Handing in Your Questionnaire**

**After filling out the questionnaire, please upload it to the evaluation CloudStorage folder, using the following upload formular link:**

<https://cloudstorage.tu-braunschweig.de/preparefilelink?folderID=2JkFkvfqmUbxhyurgZK3h>

**The link is password-protected with the following password: “WebCorC”.**

**After typing in the password, you are asked to type in a username and an e-mail address before being able to select a file for uploading. You can type in any username, using the session id that you have inserted some lines above might be the most unique and anonymous way. The e-mail address is only for verification purposes of CloudStorage and will not be stored (uploads via the formular link are anonymous). After filling out the data, you can select the file to be uploaded. Either you upload this .docx file, or you export a PDF and upload the PDF file. All data from the questionnaire will be only used for the user study.**

**Programming Experience**

**Please describe your programming experience according to the following questions. The answers will help determining the overall group experience for this user study.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Mark an answer with “X”.**  **(1: very inexperienced, 5: very experienced)** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** | **5** |
| **How do you estimate your programming experience compared to experts with 20 years of practical experience?** |  |  | **x** |  |  |
| **How do you estimate your programming experience compared to your classmates?** |  |  |  | **x** |  |
| **How experienced are you with the following languages: Java** |  |  |  | **x** |  |
| **How experienced are you with the following languages: C** |  |  |  | **x** |  |
| **How experienced are you with the following languages: Haskell** | **x** |  |  |  |  |
| **How experienced are you with the following languages: Prolog** | **x** |  |  |  |  |
| **How experienced are you with the following programming paradigms: functional programming?** |  |  | **x** |  |  |
| **How experienced are you with the following programming paradigms: imperative programming?** |  |  |  | **x** |  |
| **How experienced are you with the following programming paradigms: logical programming?** | **x** |  |  |  |  |
| **How experienced are you with the following programming paradigms: object-oriented programming?** |  |  |  | **x** |  |
| **On a scale from 1 (very inexperienced) to 10 (very experienced), how do you estimate your programming experience?** | **6** | | | | |
| **How many additional languages do you know (medium experience or better)? Answer with a number** | **5** | | | | |
| **For how many years have you been programming?** | **6** | | | | |
| **For how many years have you been programming for larger software projects, e.g., in a company?** | **0** | | | | |
| **What year did you enroll at university?** | **2016** | | | | |
| **How many courses did you take in which you had to implement source code?** | **6** | | | | |
| **How large were the professional projects typically?** | **About 2-3000 loc** | | | | |
| **How old are you?** | **23** | | | | |

**User Experience Questionnaire**

**Please rate your user experience with WebCorC considering these 26 items. Tick the box with an “X” that describes your impression towards the two opposite words in each row. The middle (4) is the neutral answer. However, on which side a word stands, is not related to being a positive or negative term.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** | **5** | **6** | **7** |  |
| **annoying** |  |  |  |  |  | **x** |  | **enjoyable** |
| **not understandable** |  |  |  |  |  | **x** |  | **understandable** |
| **creative** |  |  | **x** |  |  |  |  | **dull** |
| **easy to learn** |  | **x** |  |  |  |  |  | **difficult to learn** |
| **valuable** |  | **x** |  |  |  |  |  | **inferior** |
| **boring** |  |  |  |  | **x** |  |  | **exciting** |
| **not interesting** |  |  |  |  | **x** |  |  | **interesting** |
| **unpredictable** |  | **x** |  |  |  |  |  | **predictable** |
| **fast** |  | **x** |  |  |  |  |  | **slow** |
| **inventive** |  | **x** |  |  |  |  |  | **conventional** |
| **obstructive** |  |  |  | **x** |  |  |  | **supportive** |
| **good** |  | **x** |  |  |  |  |  | **bad** |
| **complicated** |  |  |  |  |  | **x** |  | **easy** |
| **unlikeable** |  |  |  | **x** |  |  |  | **pleasing** |
| **usual** |  |  |  | **x** |  |  |  | **leading edge** |
| **unpleasant** |  |  |  |  | **x** |  |  | **pleasant** |
| **secure** |  |  | **x** |  |  |  |  | **not secure** |
| **motivating** |  |  |  |  |  | **x** |  | **demotivating** |
| **meets expectations** |  |  |  |  | **x** |  |  | **does not meet expectations** |
| **inefficient** |  |  |  | **x** |  |  |  | **efficient** |
| **clear** |  |  | **x** |  |  |  |  | **confusing** |
| **impractical** |  |  |  |  |  | **x** |  | **practical** |
| **organized** |  | **x** |  |  |  |  |  | **cluttered** |
| **attractive** |  | **x** |  |  |  |  |  | **unattractive** |
| **friendly** |  | **x** |  |  |  |  |  | **unfriendly** |
| **conservative** |  |  |  |  |  | **x** |  | **innovative** |

**General Questions**

**In the last part, some general questions around your implementation process are asked. There are also some open questions, where a short answer should be written. The questions containing a “and why” clause ask you for your opinion with a short reasoning.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **How do you rate your overall** work **with WebCorC from 1 (very bad) to 5 (very good)?** | **4** |
| **What is your general process when solving tasks with (Web)CorC/Key?** | **Create and link statements and think of conditions afterwards** |
| **Do you prefer a web frontend over the Eclipse environment and why?** | **I prefer eclipse environment because it is on my machine and I can handle save/load easier than in a browser. I also think that there is more functionality in eclipse.** |
| **Were there any specific obstacles during the task execution process?** | **To understand the general conditions of the methods/algorithms.** |
| **Is the construction of a program by modeling through a refinement structure helpful and why?** | **Not sure, but it is more difficult because you have to think of the way and order you create the refinements at the beginning.** |
| **Do you prefer (Web)CorC or KeY in general and why?** | **WebCorc is better displayer than eclipse but there are no error messages which is very bad for debugging.** |
| **Which of these two tools would you use for verification and why?** | **I would use WebCorc because it is easier to handle the refinements** |
| **Which tool better supports avoiding or fixing defects and why?** | **There are no error information in WebCorC which is bad for debugging. In Eclipse it is possible to get information and track the validation process.** |

**Raffle Participation**

**As a thank you for participating in the user study, a raffle will be held, and two people will receive 25 € each.**

**If you wish to enter the raffle, please provide your e-mail address below (where we will also contact you in case you win). The e-mail address will only be used for the raffle and once the winners are chosen, we will directly delete the e-mail information from the questionnaires.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **E-Mail** |  |

**As this is the end of the questionnaire, please hand in your filled documents considering the instructions at the beginning of this document.**